

Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 1 of 14

Client:

Contact Information:

Identification/ Model No(s):

PLA biodegradable material(zs7065's/zs7050's/zs7065w's/zs7080's)

Sample Receiving date: 2019-08-12

Sample obtaining

Sending by customer

method:

Testing Period: 2019-08-30 to 2020-04-09

Test specification: Test result:

With reference to DIN EN 13432:2000/ASTM D 6400-19,

Testing according to customers specification for the following parameter:

Aerobic Biodegradation Test(ISO14855-1:2012) Pass

Other information:

Sample information is provided by customer.

Country of Origin: China

Please be kindly informed that all the content recorded in the captioned report 244159367a 001 is cancelled and now superseded by 244159367a 002.

For and on behalf of TÜV Rheimand (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

2020-04-28 Lucy Lu / Senior Technical Executive

Date Name/Position

Test result is drawn according to the kind and extent of tests performed.

This test report relates to the a.m. test sample. Without permission of the test center this test report is not permitted to be duplicated in extracts. This test report does not entitle to carry any safety mark on this or similar products.

Long la



Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 2 of 14

Picture and detailed description of the test sample



M001

Material list:

Material no.	Material Color		Location	Remark		
M001	Plastic	White	Refer to photo	Sample for biodegradation		

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 3 of 14

1. Biodegradation

1.1 General test information

Reference material: Cellulose

Test vessels: 3000ml, the vessel used for biodegradation test is a high pressure

conical flask, volume: 3000 ml. It was provided by Pyrex Co. Ltd.

CO2-determination: Determination of the amount of carbon dioxide evolved by weighing the

carbon dioxide absorbing system. The amount of carbon dioxide is calculated via the difference in the weight of the carbon dioxide

absorbing trap in the beginning and in the end of the test.

<u>Thermostat controlled</u> The biodegradation test is proceeded in a temperature controlled oven

oven: for maintaining the temperature needed.

1.2 Summary of test results

	Test material	Reference material
45 days biodegradation rate	55.0%	76.8%
Overall biodegradation rate	94.6%	103.5%
Test duration [days]	104	104
Observation	No abnormal findings	No abnormal findings

Validity Criteria:

Degree of biodegradation of reference material after 45 days > 70%?	✓ Yes	☐ No
Difference between percentage biodegradation of reference material in the different vessels at the end of test <20%?	✓ Yes ✓ Yes	☐ No
Average CO ₂ production in the blank vessels after 10 days in the range 50 mg to 150 mg CO ₂ /g volatile solids?	☑ Yes	☐ No

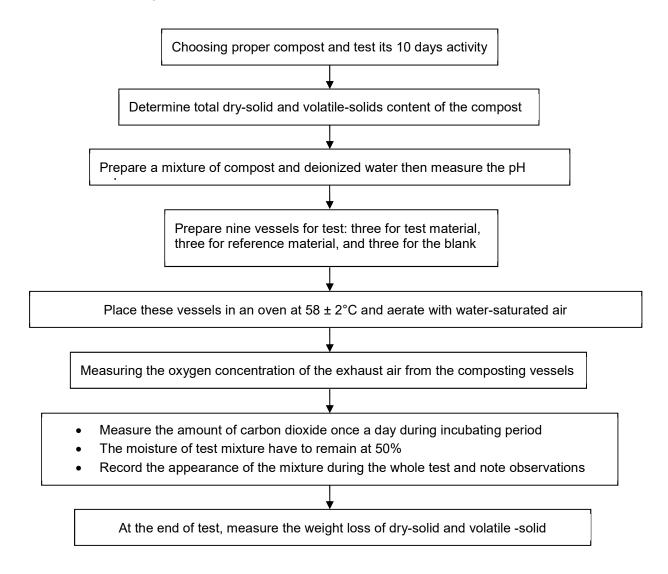
As the three criteria above have been fulfilled, the test is considered to be valid. For detailed information, please see the following pages

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 4 of 14

1.3 Flow chart of experiment





Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 5 of 14

1.4 Results

1.4.1 Appearance of compost and sample



3. 1. 2. 2. 1. 1. 2. 1. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 5. 5. 5. 1. 1. 2. 3. 1. 2.

Before test After test

Compost without any material before and after test





Before test After test

Compost with reference material before and after test





Before test After test

Compost with test material before and after test

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 6 of 14

1.4.2 Properties of compost

| Total dry
solids (%) | Moisture content (%) | Volatile solids (%) | Ash (%) | Compost Activity Test
(mg CO ₂ /g volatile solid) | Carbon/ Nitrogen ratio (%) |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|---|----------------------------|
| 48.0% | 52.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 118.3 | 13 |

1.4.3 Activity of the compost

The amount of CO₂ for the first 10 days

| Days | Amount of carbon dioxide (mg) |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 3700 |
| 2~3 | 4470 |
| 4~7 | 5300 |
| 8 | 1630 |
| 9 | 1570 |
| 10 | 368 |
| Total | 17038 |

Compost Activity =118.3 (mg CO₂ /g volatile solid)

Calculation:

Amount of CO₂ absorbed during the first 10 days [g] / (600g * total dry solids * volatile solids) 600g is the amount of compost used for each vessel.

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 7 of 14

1.4.4 Total Amount of Organic Carbon for Test and Reference Samples

The content of organic carbon in sample and reference material (cellulose) is determined. Results are used for calculation of amount of test material necessary to have an amount of 20g organic carbon in each vessel.

For reference material: m = amount of organic carbon each vessel / TOC <math>m = 20g / 0.421g/g = 47.5g

20g of organic carbon lead to a theoretical amount of 73.3g CO₂ evolved by microorganisms when the rate of biodegradation reaches 100%.

Total amount of organic carbon

| Parameter | Unit | Reference material | Test material |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Total organic carbon (TOC) | (%) | 42.1 | 40.6 |
| Amount of organic carbon (TOC) in test vessel | (g) | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Theoretical amount of evolved carbon dioxide | (ThCO _{2),} (g) | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Size | (cm × cm) | _ | _ |
| Thickness | (mm) | _ | _ |
| Shape | | powder | powder |
| Total dry solids | (%) | 98.0 | 94.8 |
| Moisture content | (%) | 2.0 | 5.2 |

1.4.5 The amount of sample and compost in the test vessel

| | | Compost | Sample | | |
|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|--|
| | Weight (g) | Total dry solids (g) | Weight (g) | Total dry solids (g) | |
| Blank | 600 | 288 | None | None | |
| Reference | 600 | 288 | 47.5 | 46.5 | |
| Sample 600 | | 288 | 49.3 | 46.7 | |

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 8 of 14

1.5 pH Value

The pH value of the compost is checked at the beginning and at the end of the test. It is determined by diluting compost with distillated water by 1:5 and measuring the value with an electrical pH-meter.

The pH values before and after test

| | Blank 1 | Blank 2 | Blank 3 |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Before Test | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| After Test | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 |

The pH values before and after test

| | Reference material 1 | Reference material 2 | Reference material 3 | | |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Before Test | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | | |
| After Test | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | | |

The pH values before and after test

| | Test material 1 | Test material 2 | Test material 3 | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Before Test | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | | |
| After Test | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | | |

The pH values of the vessels do not show any obvious differences to the other vessels. Big differences in the pH value could ask for rejecting single values.

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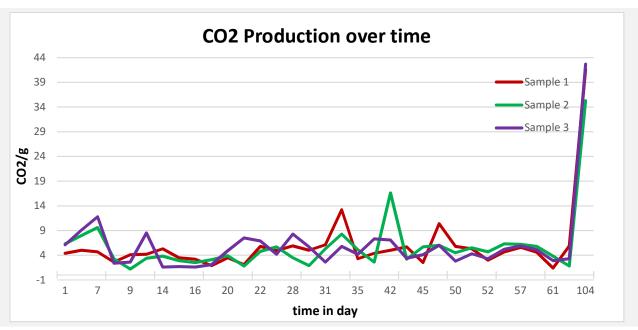


Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 9 of 14

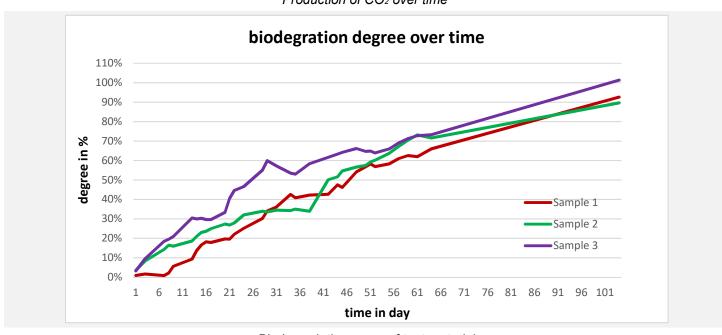
1.6 Controlled Aerobic Composting Test (Mass of Organic Matter)

1.6.1 Test Material

| Amount of total organic carbon (TOC) of the test material placed in each vessel | 20.0g |
|---|-------|
| This TOC leads to a theoretical amount of evolved carbon dioxide (ThCO ₂), caused by the degradation of the test material | 73.3g |



CO₂:Evolution curve of test material Production of CO₂ over time



Biodegradation curve of test material

Degree of degradation over time

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 10 of 14

Controlled aerobic composting test data of test material

| Davis | | CO ₂ (g/vessel) | | | | | | | D (%) | | | |
|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| Day | В1 | B2 | В3 | B _{mean} | t1 | t2 | t3 | t _{mean} | t1 | t2 | t3 | t _{mean} |
| 1 | 2.90 | 3.50 | 4.70 | 3.70 | 4.40 | 6.30 | 6.10 | 5.60 | 0.95% | 3.55% | 3.27% | 2.59% |
| 3 | 3.70 | 3.60 | 6.10 | 4.47 | 5.00 | 8.00 | 9.10 | 7.37 | 0.73% | 4.82% | 6.32% | 3.95% |
| 7 | 4.10 | 5.80 | 6.00 | 5.30 | 4.70 | 9.60 | 11.80 | 8.70 | -0.82% | 5.86% | 8.86% | 4.64% |
| 8 | 1.50 | 2.10 | 1.30 | 1.63 | 2.60 | 3.30 | 2.40 | 2.77 | 1.32% | 2.27% | 1.05% | 1.55% |
| 9 | 1.30 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.57 | 4.10 | 1.20 | 2.60 | 2.63 | 3.45% | -0.50% | 1.41% | 1.45% |
| 13 | 1.20 | 1.80 | 1.40 | 1.47 | 4.20 | 3.40 | 8.50 | 5.37 | 3.73% | 2.64% | 9.59% | 5.32% |
| 14 | 1.10 | 2.70 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 5.30 | 3.80 | 1.60 | 3.57 | 4.50% | 2.45% | -0.55% | 2.14% |
| 15 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 1.30 | 1.43 | 3.50 | 2.90 | 1.70 | 2.70 | 2.82% | 2.00% | 0.36% | 1.73% |
| 16 | 1.90 | 3.20 | 1.20 | 2.10 | 3.20 | 2.50 | 1.60 | 2.43 | 1.50% | 0.55% | -0.68% | 0.45% |
| 17 | 2.30 | 1.80 | 2.20 | 2.10 | 1.90 | 3.10 | 2.10 | 2.37 | -0.27% | 1.36% | 0.00% | 0.36% |
| 20 | 2.70 | 1.20 | 2.70 | 2.20 | 3.50 | 3.90 | 4.90 | 4.10 | 1.77% | 2.32% | 3.68% | 2.59% |
| 21 | 1.20 | 2.90 | 2.40 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 1.80 | 7.50 | 3.80 | -0.09% | -0.50% | 7.27% | 2.23% |
| 22 | 4.40 | 5.10 | 2.40 | 3.97 | 5.80 | 4.80 | 6.90 | 5.83 | 2.50% | 1.14% | 4.00% | 2.55% |
| 24 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 1.90 | 2.70 | 4.90 | 5.70 | 4.20 | 4.93 | 3.00% | 4.09% | 2.05% | 3.05% |
| 28 | 3.00 | 1.90 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 5.90 | 3.50 | 8.30 | 5.90 | 5.14% | 1.86% | 8.41% | 5.14% |
| 29 | 1.80 | 3.60 | 1.00 | 2.13 | 5.00 | 1.90 | 5.70 | 4.20 | 3.91% | -0.32% | 4.86% | 2.82% |
| 31 | 2.30 | 4.80 | 6.70 | 4.60 | 6.10 | 5.30 | 2.60 | 4.67 | 2.05% | 0.95% | -2.73% | 0.09% |
| 34 | 2.70 | 13.90 | 8.90 | 8.50 | 13.20 | 8.30 | 5.80 | 9.10 | 6.41% | -0.27% | -3.68% | 0.82% |
| 35 | 1.90 | 8.90 | 2.90 | 4.57 | 3.30 | 5.10 | 4.20 | 4.20 | -1.73% | 0.73% | -0.50% | -0.50% |
| 38 | 2.00 | 2.80 | 5.30 | 3.37 | 4.40 | 2.60 | 7.30 | 4.77 | 1.41% | -1.05% | 5.36% | 1.91% |
| 42 | 4.60 | 5.90 | 3.60 | 4.70 | 5.00 | 16.60 | 7.10 | 9.57 | 0.41% | 16.23% | 3.27% | 6.64% |
| 44 | 1.90 | 2.40 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 5.70 | 3.20 | 3.40 | 4.10 | 4.82% | 1.41% | 1.68% | 2.64% |
| 45 | 2.70 | 4.30 | 3.40 | 3.47 | 2.50 | 5.70 | 4.10 | 4.10 | -1.32% | 3.05% | 0.86% | 0.86% |
| After 45 days | 56.20 | 88.80 | 72.30 | 72.43 | 106.30 | 112.50 | 119.50 | 112.77 | 46.18% | 54.64% | 64.18% | 55.00% |
| 48 | 3.30 | 3.50 | 6.80 | 4.53 | 10.40 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 7.47 | 8.00% | 2.00% | 2.00% | 4.00% |
| 50 | 3.40 | 4.30 | 3.90 | 3.87 | 5.80 | 4.50 | 2.80 | 4.37 | 2.64% | 0.86% | -1.45% | 0.68% |
| 51 | 4.10 | 4.20 | 4.30 | 4.20 | 5.30 | 5.50 | 4.30 | 5.03 | 1.50% | 1.77% | 0.14% | 1.14% |
| 52 | 3.50 | 4.30 | 4.30 | 4.03 | 3.00 | 4.70 | 3.30 | 3.67 | -1.41% | 0.91% | -1.00% | -0.50% |
| 55 | 3.10 | 4.40 | 3.60 | 3.70 | 4.70 | 6.30 | 5.20 | 5.40 | 1.36% | 3.55% | 2.05% | 2.32% |
| 57 | 3.30 | 4.30 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 5.60 | 6.20 | 5.90 | 5.90 | 2.73% | 3.55% | 3.14% | 3.14% |
| 59 | 4.10 | 3.80 | 2.40 | 3.43 | 4.60 | 5.80 | 5.10 | 5.17 | 1.59% | 3.23% | 2.27% | 2.36% |
| 61 | 2.20 | 2.80 | 0.50 | 1.83 | 1.40 | 3.80 | 2.90 | 2.70 | -0.59% | 2.68% | 1.45% | 1.18% |

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 11 of 14

| Davis | | | | CO ₂ (g/ | D (%) | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|
| Day | B1 | B2 | В3 | B _{mean} | t1 | t2 | t3 | t _{mean} | t1 | t2 | t3 | t _{mean} |
| 64 | 2.70 | 4.20 | 2.00 | 2.97 | 5.90 | 1.80 | 3.30 | 3.67 | 4.00% | -1.59% | 0.45% | 0.95% |
| 104 | 47.50 | 8.80 | 9.90 | 22.07 | 41.60 | 35.30 | 42.70 | 39.87 | 26.64% | 18.05% | 28.14% | 24.27% |
| Total | 133.40 | 133.40 | 113.20 | 126.67 | 194.60 | 192.40 | 201.00 | 196.00 | 92.64% | 89.64% | 101.36% | 94.55% |

The rate of biodegradation reached 90% for average degree

(CO₂)_B = Measured cumulative CO₂ production by blank

(CO₂)_t = Measured cumulative CO₂ production by test material

 $(CO_2)_{Bmean} = [(CO_2)_{B1} + (CO_2)_{B2} + (CO_2)_{B3}] / 3$

D = [(CO₂)_t - (CO₂)_{Bmean}] / ThCO₂

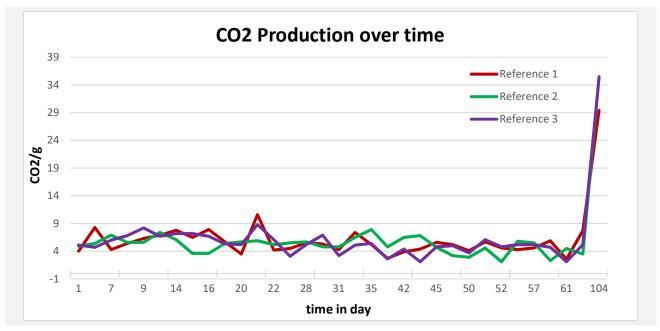
Dmean = (D t1+Dt2+Dt3)/3



Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 12 of 14

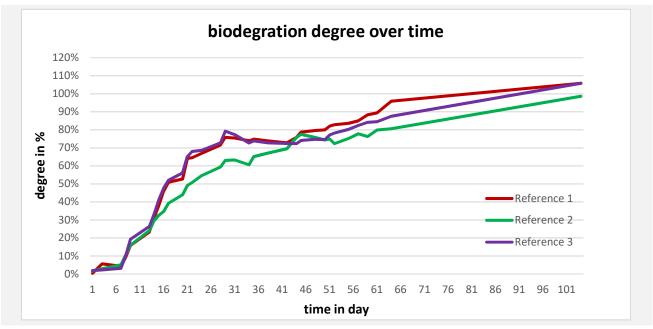
1.6.2 Reference Material

| Amount of total organic carbon (TOC) of the reference material placed in each vessel | 20.0g |
|--|-------|
| This TOC leads to a theoretical amount of evolved carbon dioxide (ThCO ₂), caused by the degradation of the reference material | 73.3g |



CO₂ Evolution Curve of Reference Material

Production of CO₂ over time



Biodegradation Curve of Reference Material

Degree of degradation over time



Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 13 of 14

Controlled aerobic composting test data of reference material

| Day | CO ₂ (g/vessel) | | | | | | | | | D (%) | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--|
| Day | B1 | B2 | В3 | B _{mean} | R1 | R2 | R3 | R _{mean} | R1 | R2 | R3 | R _{mean} | |
| 1 | 2.90 | 3.50 | 4.70 | 3.70 | 4.00 | 4.90 | 5.10 | 4.67 | 0.41% | 1.64% | 1.91% | 1.32% | |
| 3 | 3.70 | 3.60 | 6.10 | 4.47 | 8.30 | 5.40 | 4.70 | 6.13 | 5.23% | 1.27% | 0.32% | 2.27% | |
| 7 | 4.10 | 5.80 | 6.00 | 5.30 | 4.30 | 6.90 | 6.00 | 5.73 | -1.36% | 2.18% | 0.95% | 0.59% | |
| 8 | 1.50 | 2.10 | 1.30 | 1.63 | 5.40 | 5.60 | 6.80 | 5.93 | 5.14% | 5.41% | 7.05% | 5.86% | |
| 9 | 1.30 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.57 | 6.30 | 5.60 | 8.20 | 6.70 | 6.45% | 5.50% | 9.05% | 7.00% | |
| 13 | 1.20 | 1.80 | 1.40 | 1.47 | 6.90 | 7.40 | 6.70 | 7.00 | 7.41% | 8.09% | 7.14% | 7.55% | |
| 14 | 1.10 | 2.70 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 7.80 | 6.10 | 7.20 | 7.03 | 7.91% | 5.59% | 7.09% | 6.86% | |
| 15 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 1.30 | 1.43 | 6.50 | 3.60 | 7.20 | 5.77 | 6.91% | 2.95% | 7.86% | 5.91% | |
| 16 | 1.90 | 3.20 | 1.20 | 2.10 | 7.90 | 3.60 | 6.70 | 6.07 | 7.91% | 2.05% | 6.27% | 5.41% | |
| 17 | 2.30 | 1.80 | 2.20 | 2.10 | 5.70 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.47 | 4.91% | 4.50% | 4.36% | 4.59% | |
| 20 | 2.70 | 1.20 | 2.70 | 2.20 | 3.50 | 5.70 | 5.20 | 4.80 | 1.77% | 4.77% | 4.09% | 3.55% | |
| 21 | 1.20 | 2.90 | 2.40 | 2.17 | 10.60 | 5.90 | 8.80 | 8.43 | 11.50% | 5.09% | 9.05% | 8.55% | |
| 22 | 4.40 | 5.10 | 2.40 | 3.97 | 4.20 | 5.20 | 6.10 | 5.17 | 0.32% | 1.68% | 2.91% | 1.64% | |
| 24 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 1.90 | 2.70 | 4.50 | 5.50 | 3.10 | 4.37 | 2.45% | 3.82% | 0.55% | 2.27% | |
| 28 | 3.00 | 1.90 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 5.50 | 5.70 | 5.20 | 5.47 | 4.59% | 4.86% | 4.18% | 4.55% | |
| 29 | 1.80 | 3.60 | 1.00 | 2.13 | 5.30 | 4.80 | 6.90 | 5.67 | 4.32% | 3.64% | 6.50% | 4.82% | |
| 31 | 2.30 | 4.80 | 6.70 | 4.60 | 4.30 | 4.80 | 3.20 | 4.10 | -0.41% | 0.27% | -1.91% | -0.68% | |
| 34 | 2.70 | 13.90 | 8.90 | 8.50 | 7.40 | 6.50 | 5.10 | 6.33 | -1.50% | -2.73% | -4.64% | -2.95% | |
| 35 | 1.90 | 8.90 | 2.90 | 4.57 | 5.20 | 7.90 | 5.40 | 6.17 | 0.86% | 4.55% | 1.14% | 2.18% | |
| 38 | 2.00 | 2.80 | 5.30 | 3.37 | 2.70 | 4.80 | 2.60 | 3.37 | -0.91% | 1.95% | -1.05% | 0.00% | |
| 42 | 4.60 | 5.90 | 3.60 | 4.70 | 3.90 | 6.50 | 4.40 | 4.93 | -1.09% | 2.45% | -0.41% | 0.32% | |
| 44 | 1.90 | 2.40 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 4.40 | 6.80 | 2.10 | 4.43 | 3.05% | 6.32% | -0.09% | 3.09% | |
| 45 | 2.70 | 4.30 | 3.40 | 3.47 | 5.60 | 4.70 | 4.80 | 5.03 | 2.91% | 1.68% | 1.82% | 2.14% | |
| After 45 days | 56.20 | 88.80 | 72.30 | 72.43 | 130.20 | 129.30 | 126.80 | 128.77 | 78.77% | 77.55% | 74.14% | 76.82% | |
| 48 | 3.30 | 3.50 | 6.80 | 4.53 | 5.20 | 3.20 | 5.00 | 4.47 | 0.91% | -1.82% | 0.64% | -0.09% | |
| 50 | 3.40 | 4.30 | 3.90 | 3.87 | 4.10 | 2.90 | 3.70 | 3.57 | 0.32% | -1.32% | -0.23% | -0.41% | |
| 51 | 4.10 | 4.20 | 4.30 | 4.20 | 5.70 | 4.60 | 6.10 | 5.47 | 2.05% | 0.55% | 2.59% | 1.73% | |
| 52 | 3.50 | 4.30 | 4.30 | 4.03 | 4.60 | 2.10 | 4.80 | 3.83 | 0.77% | -2.64% | 1.05% | -0.27% | |
| 55 | 3.10 | 4.40 | 3.60 | 3.70 | 4.30 | 5.80 | 5.20 | 5.10 | 0.82% | 2.86% | 2.05% | 1.91% | |
| 57 | 3.30 | 4.30 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.60 | 5.50 | 5.20 | 5.10 | 1.36% | 2.59% | 2.18% | 2.05% | |
| 59 | 4.10 | 3.80 | 2.40 | 3.43 | 5.90 | 2.30 | 4.70 | 4.30 | 3.36% | -1.55% | 1.73% | 1.18% | |
| 61 | 2.20 | 2.80 | 0.50 | 1.83 | 2.60 | 4.50 | 2.10 | 3.07 | 1.05% | 3.64% | 0.36% | 1.68% | |

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Test Report No.: 244159367a 002 Page 14 of 14

| Day | CO ₂ (g/vessel) | | | | | | | | | D (%) | | | |
|-------|----------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|
| | B1 | B2 | В3 | B _{mean} | R1 | R2 | R3 | R _{mean} | R1 | R2 | R3 | R _{mean} | |
| 64 | 2.70 | 4.20 | 2.00 | 2.97 | 7.70 | 3.50 | 5.20 | 5.47 | 6.45% | 0.73% | 3.05% | 3.41% | |
| 104 | 47.50 | 8.80 | 9.90 | 22.07 | 29.40 | 35.30 | 35.50 | 33.40 | 10.00% | 18.05% | 18.32% | 15.45% | |
| Total | 133.40 | 133.40 | 113.20 | 126.67 | 204.30 | 199.00 | 204.30 | 202.53 | 105.86% | 98.64% | 105.86% | 103.45% | |

<u>Validity parameter:</u> After 45 days the rate of biodegradation of the reference material has to be 70% or higher. This requirement has been fulfilled

(CO₂)_B = Measured cumulative CO₂ production by blank

(CO₂)_R = Measured cumulative CO₂ production by reference material

 $(CO_2)_{Bmean} = [(CO_2)_{B1} + (CO_2)_{B2} + (CO_2)_{B3}] / 3$

D = [(CO₂)_R - (CO₂)_{Bmean}] / ThCO₂

 $D_{mean} = (D_{R1} + D_{R2} + D_{R3}) / 3$

The rate of biodegradation of the reference material is 103.45% after 104 days.

The rate of biodegradation of the test material, compared to the reference material (reference is set to 100%) is 91.4%.

The peaks in the diagrams "CO₂ production over time" are caused by not measuring the amount of CO₂ on weekends, therefore the amount on Mondays also contains the amount absorbed during the weekend and is higher than on other weekdays.

During the first 64 days, for adjusting humidity in the composting vessels water was carefully added to the vessel once a week. The concentration of oxygen was checked every day during the first week of the test and once a week afterwards. For aerobic conditions the concentration of oxygen shall be higher than 6%. The concentration shall not fall below 18% during the test.

Due to the unexpected COVID-19 epidemic, the measurement of CO2 during Day 64 to Day 104 can't be done daily. On Day 104, according to moisture content of the compost, pH of compost, and the data we get from the measurement, the test was considered to be valid.

-End-

General Terms and Conditions of Business of TÜV Rheinland in Greater China

- These General Terms and Conditions of Business of TÜV Rheinland in Greater China ("GTCB") is made between the client and one or more member entities of TÜV Rheinland in Greater China as applicable as the case may be ("TÜV Rheinland"). The Greater China hereof refers to Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan.The client hereof includes:
 - (i) a natural person capable to form legally binding contracts under the applicable laws who concludes the contract not for the purpose of a daily use;
 - (ii) the incorporated or unincorporated entity duly organized, validly existing and capable to form legally binding contracts under the applicable law.
- The following terms and conditions apply to agreed services including consultancy services, information, deliveries and similar services as well as ancillary services and other secondary obligations provided within the scope of contract performance.
- Any standard terms and conditions of the client of any nature shall not apply and shall he be expressly excluded. No standard contractual terms and conditions of the client shall to part of the contract even if TÜV Rheinland does not explicitly object to them.
- In the context of an ongoing business relationship with the client, this GTCB shall also apply to future contracts with the client without TÜV Rheinland having to refer to them separately

2. Quotations

Unless otherwise agreed, all quotations submitted by $T\ddot{U}V$ Rheinland can be changed by $T\ddot{U}V$ Rheinland without notice prior to its acceptance and confirmation by the other party.

Coming into effect and duration of contracts

- The contract hall come into effect for the agreed terms upon the quotation letter of TÜV. Rheinland or a separate contractual document being signed by both contracting parties, or upon the works requested by the client being carried out by TÜV. Rheinland (in client by TÜV. Rheinla
- 3.2 The contract term starts upon the coming into effect of the contract in accordance with article 3.1 and shall continue for the term agreed in the contract.
- If the contract provides for an extension of the contract term, the contract term will extended by the term provided for in the contract unless terminated in writing by either pa with a six-week notice prior to the end of the contractual term.

4. Scope of services

- The scope and type of the services to be provided by TÜV Rheinland shall be specified in the contractually agreed service scope of TÜV Rheinland by both parties. If no such separate service scope of TÜV Rheinland exists, then the written confirmation of order by TÜV Rheinland shall be decisive for the service to be provided.
- 4.2 The agreed services shall be performed in compliance with the regulations in force at the time the contract is entered into.
- TÜV Rheinland is entitled to determine, in its sole discretion, the method and nature of the assessment unless otherwise agreed in writing or if mandatory provisions require a specific procedure to be followed.
- 4.4 On execution of the work there shall be no simultaneous assumption of any guarantee the correctness (proper quality) and working order of either tested or examined parts in the installation as a whole and its upstream and/or downstream processes, organisatio use and application in accordance with regulations, nor of the systems on which the installation is based, in particular, TUP Rheinland shall assume no responsibility for the construction, selection of naterials and assembly of installations examined, nor for the use and application in accordance with regulations, unless these questions are express covered by the contract.
- 4.5 In the case of inspection work, TÜV Rheinland shall not be responsible for the accuracy or checking of the safety programmes or safety regulations on which the inspections are based, unless otherwise expressly agreed in writing.
- 4.6 If mandatory legal regulations and standards or official requirements for the agreed service scope change after conclusion of the contract, with a written notice to the client, TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to additional remuneration for resulting additional expenses.
- 4.7The services to be provided by TÜV Rheinland under the contract are agreed exclusively with the client. A contract of third parties with the services of TÜV Rheinland, as well as making available of and justifying confidence in the work results (sex reports, test csults, expert reports, etc.) Is not part of the agreed services. This also applies if the client passes on work results In Iul or In extracts to third parties in accordance with clause 11.4.

Performance periods/dates

- The contractually agreed periods/dates of performance are based on estimates of the work involved which are prepared in line with the details provided by the client. They shall only be binding if being confirmed as binding by TÜV Rheinland in writing.
- If binding periods of performance have been agreed, these periods shall not commence until the client has submitted all required documents to TÜV Rheinland.
- 5.3 Articles 5.1 and 5.2 also apply, even without express approval by the client, to all extensions of agreed periods/dates of performance not caused by TÜV Rheinland.
- 5.4TÜV Rheinland is not responsible for a delay in performance, in particular if the client has not fulfilled his duties to cooperate in accordance with clause 6.1 or has not done so in time and, in particular, has not provided TÜV Rheinland with all documents and information required for the performance of the service as specified in the contract.
- 5.5if the performance of TÜV Rheinland is delayed due to unforeseeable circumstances such as force majeure, strikes, business disruptions, governmental regulations, transport obstacles, etc., TÜV Rheinland is entitled to postpone performance for a reasonable period of time which corresponds at least to the duration of the hindrance plus any time period which may be required to resume performance.

6. The client's obligation to cooperate

- The client shall guarantee that all cooperation required on its part, its agents or third parties will be provided in good time and at no cost to TÜV Rheinland.
- Design documents, supplies, auxiliary staff, etc. necessary for performance of the services shall be made available free of charge by the client. Moreover, collaborative action of the client must be undertaken in accordance with legal provisions, standards, safely regulations and accident prevention instructions. And the client represents and warrants that:
 - a) it has required statutory qualifications:
 - b) the product, service or management system to be certified complies with applicable laws and regulations; and
 - c) it doesn't have any illegal and dishonest behaviours or is not included in the list of Enterprises with Serious Illegal and Dishonest Acts of People's Republic of China.
 - If the client breaches the aforesaid representations and warranties, TÜV Rheinland is entitled to i inmediately terminate the contract/order without prior notice; and ii) withdraw the issued testing report/certificates if any.
- 6.3 The client shall bear any additional cost incurred on account of work having to be redone or being delayed as a result of late, incorrect or incomplete information provided by or lack of proper cooperation from the client. Even where a fixed or maximum price is agreed, TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to charge extra fees for such additional expense.

- If the scope of performance is not laid down in writing when the order is placed, invoicing shall be based on costs actually incurred. If no price is agreed in writing, invoicing shall be made in accordance with the price list of TVO Rheinland valid at the time of performance.
- 7.2 Unless otherwise agreed, work shall be invoiced according to the progress of the work.
- 7.3 If the execution of an order extends over more than one month and the value of the contract or the agreed fixed price exceeds €2,500.00 or equivalent value in local currency, TÜV Rheinland may demand payments on account or in instalments.

- All invoice amounts shall be due for payment without deduction on receipt of the invoice. No discounts and rebates shall be granted.
- Payments shall be made to the bank account of TÜV Rheinland as indicated on the invistating the invoice and client numbers.
- 8.3 In cases of default of payment, TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to claim default interest at the applicable short term loan interest rate publicly announced by a reputable commercial bank in the country where TÜV Rheinland is located. At the same time, TÜV Rheinland reserves the right to claim further damages.
- Should the client default in payment of the invoice despite being granted a reasonable grace period, TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to cancel the contract, withdraw the certificate, claim damages for non-performance and refuse to continue performance of the contract.
- 8.5 The provisions set forth in article 8.4 shall also apply in cases involving returned cheq cessation of payment, commencement of insolvency proceedings against the client's as or cases in which the commencement of insolvency proceedings has been dismissed dulack of assets.

- 8.6 Objections to the invoices of TÜV Rheinland shall be submitted in writing within two w of receipt of the invoice
- 8.7 TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to demand appropriate advance payments
- 8.7 I UV knemand shall be entitled to demand appropriate advance payments.
 8.8 TÜV Khemland shall be entitled to raise its fees at the beginning of a month if overheads and/or purchase costs have increased. In this case, TÜV Rheinland shall notify the client in writing of the rise in fees. This notification shall be issued one month prior to the date on which the rise in fees shall come into effect (period of notice of changes in fees). If the rise in fees remains under 5% per contractual year, the client shall not have the right of the remains under 5% per contractual year, the client shall terminate the contract. If the rise in fees exceeds 5% per contractual year, the client shall terminate the contract in the rise in fees exceeds 5% per contractual year, the client shall be contract in the terminate, the changed case is not be remained, the changed fees shall be deemed to have been agreed upon by the time of the expiry of the notice period.
- 8.9 Only legally established and undisputed claims may be offset against claims by TÜV Rheinland.

- 9.1 Any part of the work result ordered which is complete in itself may be presented by TÜV Rheinland for acceptance as an instalment. The client shall be obliged to accept it installed.
- 9.2 If acceptance is required or contractually agreed in an individual case, this shall be deemed to have taken place two (2) weeks after completion and handover of the work, unless the client refuses acceptance within this period stating at least one fundmental breach of contract by TUV Rheinland.
- 9.3 The client is not entitled to refuse acceptance due to insignificant breach of contract by TÜV Rheinland
- 9.4 If acceptance is excluded according to the nature of the work performance of TÜV Rheinland, the completion of the work shall take its place.
- use complexion or the work shall take its place.

 9.5 If the client was unable to make use of the time windows provided for within the scope of a certification procedure for auditing/performance by TUV Rheinland and the certificate is therefore to be withdrawn (e.g. performance of surveillance audits), TUVRheinland is entitled to immediately charge a jump-sum compensation of 10% of the order amount as compensation for expenses. The client reserves the right to prove that the TUV Rheinland has incurred no damage whatsoever or only a considerably lower damage than the above lump sum.
- 9.6 Insofar as the client has undertaken in the contract to accept services, TÜV Rheinland shall also be entitled to charge lump-sun damages in the amount of 10% of the order amount as compensation for expenses if the service is not called within one year after the order has been placed. The client reserves the right to prove that the TÜV Rheinland has incurred ordamage whatsoever or only a considerably lower damage than the above mentioned lump

- 10. Confidentiality
 10. For the purpose of these terms and conditions, "confidential information" means all information, documents, images, drawings, know-how, data, samples and project documents, images, drawings, know-how, data, samples and project documents, and the confidential information created during performance of work by TUV Rheiniand, including product testing data, defects, conformity to the technical standard and related reports. Confidential information also inclupaper copies and electronic occipies of such information. Confidential information is expressly not the data and know-how collected, compiled or otherwise obtained by TUV Rheinland (non-personal) within the scope of the provision of services by TUV Rheinland TUV Rheinland is entitled to store, use, further develop and pass on the data obtained in connection with the provision of services for the purposes of developing new services, improving services and analysing the provision of services.
- 10.2 The disclosing party shall mark all confidential information disclosed in written form as confidential before passing it onto the receiving party. The same applies to confidential information is disclosed orally, the receiv party shall be appropriately informed in advance and the disclosing party shall be appropriately informed in advance and the disclosing party shall confirm in writing the confidentiality nature of the information within five working days of oral disclos Where the disclosing party falls to do so within the stipulated period, the receiving party and take any confidentiality or logisations hereunder forwards such information.
- 10.3 All confidential information which the disclosing party transmits or otherwise disclosing perty and which is created during performance of work by TÜV Rheinland:
 - a)may only be used by the receiving party for the purposes of performing the contract, unless expressly otherwise agreed in writing by the disclosing party;
 - b)may not be copied, distributed, published or otherwise disclosed by the receiving party, unless this is necessary for fulfilling the purpose of the contract or TDV Rheinland is require to pass on confidential information, inspection reports or documentation to the government authorities, judicial court, accreditation bodies or third parties that are involved in the
- c)must be treated by the receiving party with the same level of confidentiality as the receiving party uses to protect its own confidential information, but never with a lesser level of confidentiality than that which is reasonably required.
- 10.4 The receiving party may disclose any confidential information received from the disclosing party only to those of its employees who need this information to perform the services required for the contract. The receiving party undertakes to oblige these employees to observe the same level of secrecy as set forth in this confidentiality clause.
- 10.5 Information for which the receiving party can furnish proof that:
 - a)it was generally known at the time of disclosure or has become general knowledge thout violation of this confidentiality clause by the receiving party; or
 - b)it was disclosed to the receiving party by a third party entitled to disclose this information
 - c)the receiving party already possessed this information prior to disclosure by the disclosing party; or
 - d)the receiving party developed it itself, irrespective of disclosure by the disclosing party shall not be deemed to constitute "confidential information" as defined in this confidentiality clause.
- I of all confidential information shall remain the property of the disclosing party. The receiving party hereby agrees to immediately (i) return all confidential information, including all copies to the disclosing party, and (ii) on request by the disclosing party, to destroy all confidential information, including all copies, and confirm the destruction of this confidential information in the disclosing party in writing, at any time if so requested by the disclosing party but at the latest and without special request after termination or expiry of the contract. This does not extend to include reports and certificates prepared for the citient solely for the purpose of fulfilling the obligations under the contract, which shall remain with the client. However, TÜV. Rheinland is entitled to make file copies of such reports, cartificates and confidential information that forms the basis for preparing these reports and certificates in order to evidence the correctness of its results and fore general documentation purposes required by laws, regulations and the requirements of working procedures of TÜV. Rheinland.
- 10.7 From the start of the contract and for a period of three years after termination or expiry of the contract, the receiving party shall maintain strict secrecy of all confidential information and shall not disclose this information to any third parties or use it for itself.

Copyrights and rights of use, publications

- 11.1 TÜV Rheinland shall retain all exclusive copyrights in the reports, expert reports/opinions, test reports/results, results, calculations, presentations etc., prepared by TÜV Rheinland, urbis so therwise agreed by the parties in a separate agreement. As the owner of the copyrights, TÜV Rheinland is free to grant others the right to use the work results for individual or all types of use ("right of use").
- 11.2 The client receives a simple, unlimited, non-transferable, non-sublicensable right of use to the contents of the work results produced within the scope of the contract, unless otherwise agreed by the parties in a separate agreement. The client may only use such reports, expert reports/opinions, test reports/results, results calculations, presentations etc. prepared within the scope of the contract/to the contract/tall yaged purpose.
- 11.3 The transfer of right of use of the generated work results regulated in clause 11.2. of the GTCB is subject to full payment of the remuneration agreed in favour of TÜV Rheinland.
- 11.4 The client may use work results only complete and unshortened. The client may only pass on the work results in full unless TÜV Rheinland has given its prior written consent to the partial passing on of work results.
- 11.5 Any publication or duplication of the work results for advertising purposes or any further use of the work results beyond the scope regulaed in clause 11.2 needs the prior written approval of TDV Rheinland in each individual case.
- 11.6 TÜV Rheinland may revoke a once given approval according to clause 11.5 at any time without stating reasons. In this case, the client is obliged to stop the transfer of the work results immediately at his own expense and, as far as possible, to withdraw publications.
- The consent of TÜV Rheinland to publication or duplication of the work results does not entitle the client to use the corporate logo, corporate design or test/certification mark of TÜV Rheinland.

Liability of TÜV Rheinland

12. I trespective of the legal basis, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, in the event of a breach of contractual obligations or fort, the liability of TÜV Rheinland for all damages, losses and reimbursement of expenses caused by TŪV Rheinland, its legal representatives and/or employees shall be limited to: (i) in the case of a contract with a fixed overall fee, three times the overall fee for the entire contract. (ii) in the case of a contract for annually recurring services, the agreed annual fee; (iii) in the case of a contract expressly charged on a time and material basis, a maximum of 20,000 Euro or equivalent amount in local currency; and (iv) in the case of a framework agreement that provides for the possibility of placing individual orders, three

times of the fee for the individual order under which the damages or losses have occurred. Notwithstanding the above, in the event that the total and accumulated liability calculated according to the foregoing provisions exceeds 2.5 Million Euro or equivalent amount in local currency, the total and accumulated liability of TÜV Rheinland shall be only limited to and shall not exceed the said 2.5 Million Euro or equivalent amount in local currency.

- The limitation of liability according to article 12.1 above shall not apply to damages and/or losses caused by malloc, intent or gross negligence on the part of TDV Rheinland or its vicarious agents. Such limitation shall not apply to damages for a person's death, physical injury or illness.
- In cases involving a fundamental breach of contract, TÜV Rheinland will be liable even where minor negligence is involved. For this purpose, a "fundamental breach" is breach of a material contractual obligation, the performance of which permits the due performance of the contract. Any claim for damages for a fundamental breach of contract shall be limited to the amount of damages reasonably foreseen as a possible consequence of such breach of contract at the time of the breach (reasonably) foreseeable damages), unless any of the circumstances described in article 12.2 applies.
- 2.4 TOV Rehinland shall not be liable for the acts of the personnel made available by the client to support TOV Rheinland in the performance of its services under the contract, unless such personnel made available is regarded as vicarious agent of TOV Rheinland. If TOV Rheinland is not liable for the acts of the personnel made available by the client under the foregoing provision, the client shall indemity TOV Rheinland against any claims made by third parties arising from or in connectionmity from the such personnels acts.
- 12.5 Unless otherwise contractually agreed in writing, TÜV Rheinland shall only be liable under the contract to the client.
- 12.6 The limitation periods for claims for damages shall be based on statutory provisions
- 12.7 None of the provisions of this article 12 changes the burden of proof to the disadvantage of the

13. Export control

- 13.1When passing on the services provided by TÜV Rheinland or parts thereof to third parties in Greater China or other regions, the client must comply with the respectively applicable regulations of national and international export control task.
- 13.2The performance of a contract with the client is subject to the proviso that there are no obstacles to performance due to national or international foreign trade legislations or embargos and/or sanctions. In the event of a violation, TÜV Rheinland shall be entitled to terminate the contract with immediate effect and the client shall compensate for the losses incured thereof by TÜV Rheinland.

Data protection notice

Data protection notice.

TOV Rheinland processes personal data of the client for the purpose of fulfilling this contract. In addition, TOV Rheinland also processes the data for other legal purposes in accordance with the relevant legal basis. The personal data of the client will only be disclosed to other natural or legal persons if the legal requirements are met. This also applies to transfers to third countries. The personal data will be deleted immediately as soon as a corresponding reason countries. The personal data will be deleted immediately as soon as a corresponding reason rectification, right of deletion, right of processing limitation, right of objection, right of destanged and the deletion rectification, right of destanged and the deletion rectification, right of destanged and the deletion rectification received and the deletion rectification rectified and rectification rectified r of TÜV Rheinland by e-mail at datenschutz@de.tuv.com or by post at the following address TÜV Rheinland AG, c/o Group Data Protection Officer, Am Grauen Stein, 51105 Cologne,

15. Test material: transport risk and storage

- 15.1The risk and costs for freight and transport of documents or test material to and from TÜV Rheinland as well as the costs of necessary disposal measures shall be borne by the client.
- 15.2Any destroyed and otherwise worthless test material will be disposed of by TÜV Rheinland for the client at the expense of the client, unless otherwise agreed.
- 15.3Undamaged test material shall be stored by TÜV Rheinland for four (4) weeks after completion of the test. If a longer storage period is desired, TÜV Rheinland charges an appropriate storage fee.
- 15.4After the expiry of the 4 weeks or any longer period agreed upon, the test material will be disposed of by TÜV Rheinland for the client for a fee in accordance with clause 15.2.

16. Termination of the contract

- 16.1Notwithstanding clause 3.3 of the GTCB, TUV Rheinland and the client are entitled to termin the contract in its entirety or, in the case of services combined in one contract, each of combined parts of the contract individually and independently of the continuation of remaining services with six (6) months' notice to the end of the contractually agreed term.
 - 16.2For good causes, TÜV Rheinland may consider giving a written notice to the client to terminate the contract which includes but not limited to the following:
 - a) the client does not immediately notify TÜV Rheinland of changes in the conditions within the company which are relevant for certification or signs of such changes;
 - b) the client misuses the certificate or certification mark or uses it in violation of the contract;
 - c) in the event of several consecutive delays in payment (at least three times); d) a substantial deterioration of the financial circumstances of the client occurs and as a r the payment claims of TÜV Rheinland under the contract are considerably endangered TÜV Rheinland cannot reasonably be expected to continue the contractual relationship.
 - 16.3in the event of remination with written notice by TUV Rheinland or good cause. TUVRheinland shall be entitled to a lump-sum claim for damages against the client if the conditions of a claim for damage sexift. In this case, the client shall ove 15% of the remuneration to be paid until the end of the fixed contract term as itump-sum compensation. The client reserves the right to prove that there is no damage or a considerably lower damage, TUVRheinland reserves the right to prove a considerably higher damage in individual cases.
- 16.4TÜV Rheindan is also entitled to terminate the contract with written notice if the client has not been able to make use of the time windows for auditing /service provision provided by TÜV Rheinland within the scope of a certification procedure and the certificate therefore has to be withdrawn (for example during the performance of monitoring audits). Clause 16.3 applies accordingly.

17. Partial invalidity, written form, place of jurisdiction and dispute resolution

- 17.1 All amendments and supplements must be in writing in order to be effective. This also applies to amendments and supplements to this clause 17.1.
- Should one or several of the provisions under the contract and/or these terms and conditions be or become ineffective, the contracting parties shall replace the invalid provision with a legally valid provision that comes closest to the content of the invalid provision in legal and commercial terms.
- Unless otherwise stipulated in the contract, the governing law of the contract and these terms and conditions shall be chosen following the rules as below:
 - a)ff TÜV Rheinland in question is legally registered and existing in the People's Republic of China, the contracting parties hereby agree that the contract and these terms and conditions shall be governed by the laws of the People's Republic of China.
 - b)if TŪV Rheinland in question is legally registered and existing in Taiwan, the contracting parties hereby agree that the contract and these terms and conditions shall be governed by the laws of Taiwan.
- c)if TÛV Rheinland in question is legally registered and existing in Hong Kong, the contracting parties hereby agree that the contract and these terms and conditions shall be governed by the laws of Hong Kong. Any dispute in connection with the contract and these terms and conditions or the execution thereof shall be settled friendly through negotiations.
 - Unless otherwise stipulated in the contract, if no settlement or no agreement in respect of the extension of the negotiation period can be reached within two months of the arising of the dispute, the dispute shall be submitted:
 - aljn the case of TÜV Rheinland in question being legally registered and existing in the People's Republic of China, to China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (CEITAC) to be settled by arbitration under the Arbitration Russian Ceit Ceit Cin (ceit when the arbitration is submitted. The arbitration shall take place in Beljing, Shanghai, Shenzhen or Chongding as appropriately chosen by the claiming party.
 - b)in the case of TÜV Rheinland in question being legally registered and existing in Taiwan, to Chinese Arbitration Association Taipei Branch to be arbitrated in accordance with its then current Rules of Arbitration. The arbitration shall take place in Taipei.
 - c)in the case of TÜV Rheinland being legally registered and existing in Hong Kong, to Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC) to be settled by arbitration under the HKIAC Administered Arbitration Rules in force when the Notice of Arbitration is submitted in accordance with these rules. The arbitration shall take place in Hong Kong.
 - The decision of the relevant arbitration tribunal shall be final and binding on both parties. The arbitration fee shall be borne by the losing party.